

Corriger Probas - Rattrapage 2012 (suite)

Titre de la note

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I

X suit $\mathcal{N}(5, 1)$

Y suit $\mathcal{N}(3; 0,69)$ $\rightarrow \sigma = 0,83$

1) $P(X \geq 7) = P(U \geq 2) = 1 - P(U \leq 2) = 1 - 0,977$

$U = X - 5$ suit $\mathcal{N}(0, 1)$

$$\Rightarrow \underbrace{P(X \geq 7)}_{= 0,023} = 2,3\%$$

2) X et Y sont indépendantes

$$\Rightarrow Z = X - Y \text{ suit } \mathcal{N}(2; 1,69) \quad \sigma = 1,3$$

3) $V = \frac{Z - 2}{1,3}$ suit $\mathcal{N}(0, 1)$

$$P(Z \geq 0) = P(V \geq -\frac{2}{1,3}) = 1 - P(V \leq \frac{2}{1,3}) = 1 - P(V \leq 1,5)$$

$$P(Z \geq 0) = 1 - 0,933 = 0,067 = \underline{6,7\%}$$

$$\underline{G = \exp(3X - 13)}$$

4) G prend ses valeurs dans $[0, +\infty[$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{\text{support de } G = D_G = [0, +\infty[}$$

$$5) F_G(t) = P(G \leq t) = 0 \quad \text{si} \quad t \leq 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Si } t > 0 \quad F_G(t) &= P(\exp(3X - 13) \leq t) \\ &= P(3X - 13 \leq \ln t) \end{aligned}$$

$$= P(X \leq \frac{1}{3} \ln t + \frac{13}{3})$$

$$= P(U \leq \frac{1}{3} \ln t + \frac{13}{3} - 5)$$

$$= P(U \leq \frac{1}{3} \ln t - \frac{2}{3}) = F_U\left(\frac{1}{3} \ln t - \frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow F_G(t) = \begin{cases} F_U\left(\frac{1}{3}\ln t - \frac{2}{3}\right) & \text{si } t > 0 \\ 0 & \text{si } t \leq 0 \end{cases} \quad \text{ou } U \text{ suit } d\Gamma(0,1)$$

6) Pour dérivation

$$f_G(t) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{3t} f_U\left(\frac{1}{3}\ln t - \frac{2}{3}\right) & \text{si } t > 0 \\ 0 & \text{si } t \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$7) P(G > \alpha) = 0,64 \Rightarrow P(G \leq \alpha) = 0,36 = F_G(\alpha) \\ = F_U\left(\frac{1}{3}\ln \alpha - \frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow P\left(U \leq \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3}\ln \alpha\right) = 0,64$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3}\ln \alpha = 0,36$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{3}\ln \alpha = \frac{2}{3} - 0,36$$

$$\Rightarrow \ln \alpha = 2 - 1,08 = 0,92 \Rightarrow \boxed{\alpha = 2,5}$$