

# Théorie des Langages , TD n°

## \* Automates à pile \*

2)  $L_2 = \{ a^n b^n, n \in \mathbb{N} \}$

$$G = \{ T = \{a, b\}$$

$$N = \{ \text{mot} \}$$

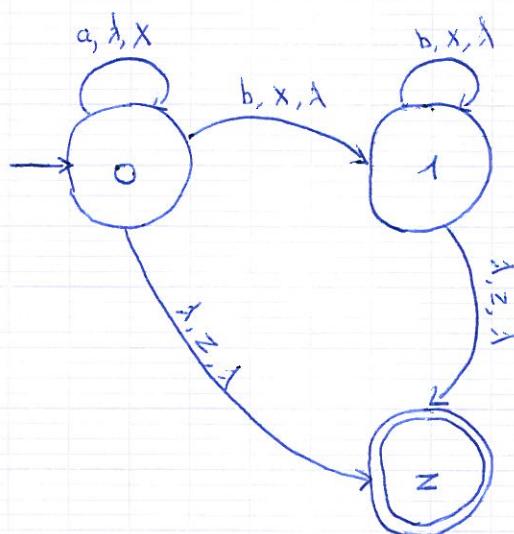
$$S = \text{mot}$$

$$P = \{ \text{mot} \rightarrow a \cdot \text{mot } b$$

$$\text{mot} \rightarrow \epsilon$$

}

}



$$3) \quad L_3 = \{ a^m b^p, (m,p) \in \mathbb{N}^2, m > p \}$$

$$G = \{ T = \{a, b\}$$

$$N = \{ \text{mot}, \text{tmp} \}$$

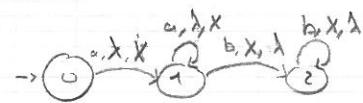
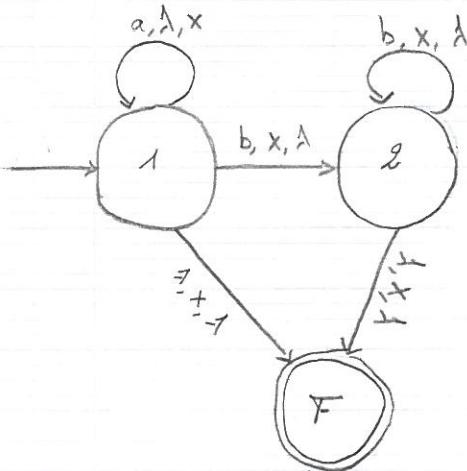
$$S = \text{mot}$$

$$P = \{ \text{mot} \rightarrow a \mid \text{tmp}$$

$$\text{tmp} \rightarrow a \text{ tmp } b \mid a \text{ tmp } \mid \epsilon$$

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$$4) \quad L_4 = \{ a^m b^p, (m,p) \in \mathbb{N}^2 / m \neq p \}$$

$$G = \{ T = \{a, b\}$$

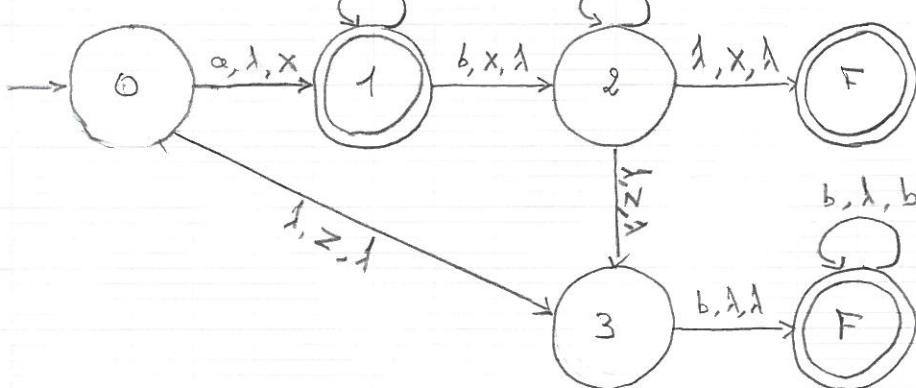
$$N = \{ \text{mot}, \text{tmp1}, \text{tmp2} \}$$

$$S = \text{mot}$$

$$P = \{ \text{mot} \rightarrow a \text{ tmp1} \mid \text{tmp2} b .$$

$$\text{tmp1} \rightarrow a \text{ tmp1 } b \mid a \text{ tmp1 } \mid \epsilon$$

$$\text{tmp2} \rightarrow b, \text{tmp2 } b \mid \text{tmp2 } b \mid \epsilon$$



$$5) \quad L_5 = \{ a^n b^* c^m d^* \} \cup \{ a^* b^m c^* d^m \} \text{ avec } m \geq 0.$$

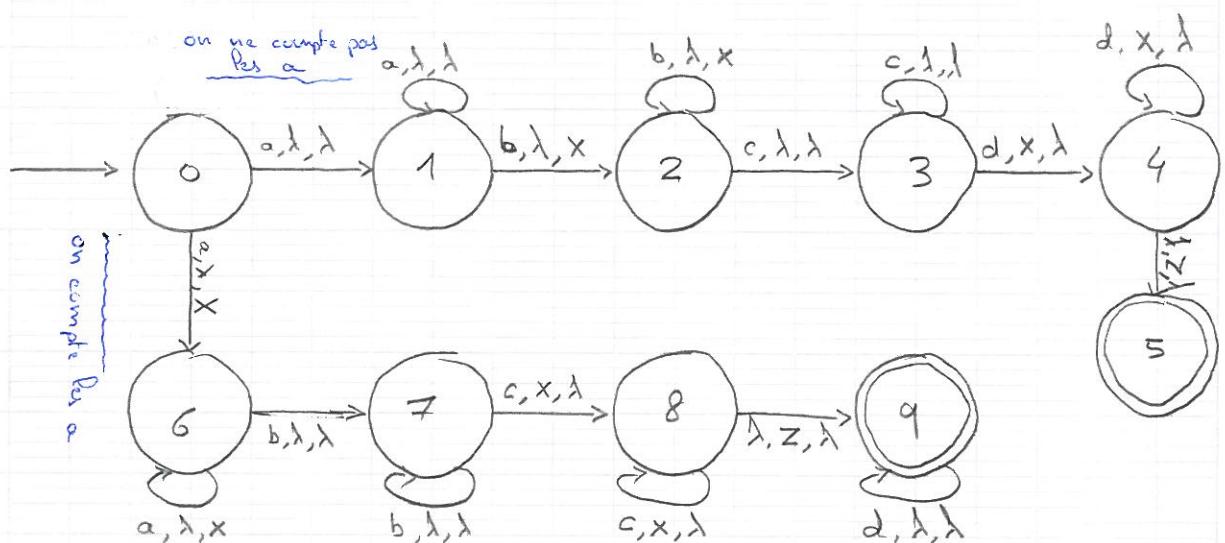
$$G = \{ T = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

N = { mot }

S = mot

$$\begin{aligned} P = \{ & \text{mot} \rightarrow a \text{ tmp1 } c \text{ tmp1} \mid \text{tmpa } b \text{ tmp2 } d \\ & \text{tmp1} \rightarrow a \text{ tmp1 } c \mid \text{tmpb} \\ & \text{tmpb} \rightarrow b \text{ tmpb } \mid \epsilon. \\ & \text{tmp2} \rightarrow d \text{ tmp2 } \mid \epsilon. \\ & \text{tmpa} \rightarrow a \text{ tmpa } \mid \epsilon. \\ & \text{tmp2} \rightarrow b \text{ tmp2 } d \mid \text{tmpc} \\ & \text{tmpc} \rightarrow c \text{ tmpc } \mid \epsilon. \end{aligned}$$

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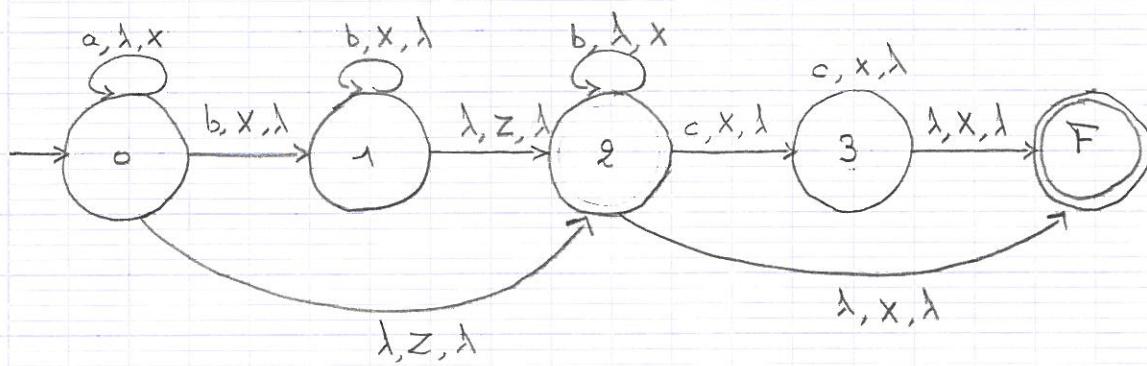
$$6) L_6 = \{ a^m b^p c^q \mid m, q, p \geq 0, \quad p \geq m+q \}.$$

$$G = \{ T = \{a, b, c\}$$

$$N = \{ \text{mot}, \text{tmpb} \}$$

$$S = \text{mot}$$

$$P = \{ \begin{array}{l} \text{mot} \rightarrow a b \text{ mot} \mid \text{mot } b c \mid b \text{ tmpb} \\ \text{tmpb} \rightarrow b \text{ tmpb} \mid \epsilon \end{array} \}$$



$$7) L_7 = \{ a^m b^p \mid m \neq p+2 \}$$

$$G = \{ T = \{a, b\}$$

$$N = \{ \}$$

$$S = \text{mot}$$

$$P = \{ \text{mot} \rightarrow a a a \text{ tmpab1} \}$$

$$\text{mot} \rightarrow a \text{ tmpab2} \mid \text{tmpab2}.$$

$$\text{tmpab1} \rightarrow a \text{ tmpab1 } b \mid a \text{ tmpab1. } \mid \epsilon$$

$$\text{tmpab2} \rightarrow a \text{ tmpab2 } b \mid \text{tmpab2 } b \mid \epsilon$$

