

TD 2 – ADO : Von Neumann

Exercice 1 - Modes d'adressage (Complément de cours)

Les modes d'adressage

Un mode d'adressage est une méthode permettant d'interpréter, d'accéder à un opérande (aux données) lors de l'exécution d'une instruction. Par exemple l'assembleur MC68000 de Motorola présente 6 modes d'adressage :

1. Adressage direct : l'opérande est un registre de données ou d'adresse.
2. Adressage indirect : l'opérande est désigné :
 - soit par le contenu d'un registre d'adresse,
 - soit par l'addition du contenu d'un registre d'adresse et d'une constante (offset) et/ou du contenu d'un registre de donnée ou d'adresse (index).
3. Adressage immédiat : la donnée est fournie dans le code d'instruction
4. Adressage absolu : l'adresse de la donnée est fournie dans le code d'instruction
5. Adressage relatif : l'adresse de la donnée est calculée par addition de contenu du Compteur Ordinal et d'un offset et/ou d'un index
6. Adressage implicite : les registres impliqués sont les registres de contrôle (Registre d'Etat, Compteur Ordinal, Pile)

Modes d'adressage et codes associés de Motorola. An et Dn registres d'adresse et de donnée

| Mode | Code | Champ Registre | Syntaxe |
|----------|------|----------------|--------------|
| Direct | 000 | Num. reg. | Dn |
| Direct | 000 | Num. reg. | An |
| Indirect | 010 | Num. reg. | (An) |
| Indirect | 011 | Num. reg. | (An)+ |
| Indirect | 100 | Num. reg. | -(An) |
| Indirect | 101 | Num. reg. | d(An) |
| Indirect | 110 | Num. reg. | d(An,Rm) |
| Absolu | 111 | 000 | xxxx |
| Absolu | 111 | 001 | xxxxxxxx |
| Relatif | 111 | 010 | Rel. CO |
| Relatif | 111 | 011 | Rel. CO + Rm |
| Immédiat | 111 | 100 | #xxxx |

1 : Indiquer dans les exemples suivants le type d'adressage réalisé :

Exemple 1 (Instruction de transfert)

move, w d3, -(a4) : les 16 bits de poids faible (extension, w) du registre d3 sont transférés à l'adresse donnée par le contenu du registre a4 décrétementé de 1 avant transfert. Le rangement en mémoire se fait octet de poids faible d'abord.

Adressage Indirect

Exemple 2 (Instruction de comparaison)

cmp, 1 d4, d2 : compare d4 à d2 en effectuant la soustraction d2-d4. Les drapeaux (sauf X) sont modifiés en conséquence.

Adressage Direct

Exemple 3 (Instructions de branchement inconditionnel)

bra plus_loin : l'argument du branchement est un déplacement sur 8 ou 16 bits qui est ajouté au contenu du compteur ordinal (celui-ci contient alors l'adresse de l'instruction qui suit).

Adressage Relatif

jmp (a3) : branchement à l'adresse donnée par le contenu de a3.

Adressage Indirect

2 : L'instruction ASSEMBLEUR INTEL 8086 :

AND AX, 06 (AX est un registre accumulateur 16 bits)

a pour code machine :

25, 06 00_H (convention INTEL Little Endian)

Elle est implantée à l'adresse 01 00_H

a) Indiquer le contenu des registres IR et IP juste avant l'exécution de l'instruction

a. Juste avant

IR : 25 06 00

IR contient le code Machine de la prochaine instruction à exécuter

IP : 01 00

01 00_H = adresse d'implantation du programme = contenu de IP,
noté (IP) = adresse de la prochaine instruction à exécuter

Mémoire

| | |
|--------------------|-----|
| 01 00 _H | 25 |
| 01 01 _H | 06 |
| 01 02 _H | 00 |
| 01 03 _H | ... |

b) Indiquer le contenu du registre IP juste après exécution de l'instruction

b. Juste après

IP : 01 03

01 00_H + 3 octets = 01 03_H

Exercice 2 – Programme ASSEMBLEUR (ASM)

Soit l'extrait de programme ASSEMBLEUR INTEL 8086 suivant, stocké à l'adresse 01 00_H (via le code ASM ORG 100h) avec les valeurs initiales : AX = 00 00_H, BX = 00 00_H, et l'état de pile (STACK) suivant (pile vide) : STACK : FF FE_H : 00 00_H

et (pile) SP = FF FE_H initialement

et (registre d'état – flags) bit Z = 0 initialement

FF FC_H : 00 00_H
FF FA_H : 00 00_H
...

| | | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|--|
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 | Ecrit 01 00 _H dans le registre AX : (AX) = 01 00 (convention INTEL Little Endian) (AH)=01; (AL)=00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 | Ecrit 03 04 _H dans le registre BX : (BX) = 03 04 (convention INTEL Little Endian) (BH)=03; (BL)=04 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 | Ajoute 1 à l'octet de poids faible de AX noté AL : (AL) = (AL) + 1 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 | Compare AL à 2 ; place le bit de flag Z à 1 en cas d' égalité de la comparaison |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA | Saut à l'étiquette Boucle si le bit Z = 0 (= s'il n'y a pas d'égalité) – <i>Jump Not Equal</i> |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 | Empile le contenu de AX dans la pile (STACK) : (AX) → STACK |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 | Empile le contenu de BX dans la pile (STACK) : (BX) → STACK |

a) Compléter le tableau suivant (exécution du programme)

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK (FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA) |
|----|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | | | | | | |
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| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | | | | | | | |
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|---|--------------------------|----------|
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | | | | | | |
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|---|--------------------------|----------|
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
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| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
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| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | | | | | | |
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|---|-------------------|----------|
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | | | | | | | |
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|---|-------------------|----------|
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | | | | | | |
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| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
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| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
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| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
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| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
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| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
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| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | | | | | | |
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| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

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|----|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
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| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | | | | | | |
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| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
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|----|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 06 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
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|---|--------------------------|----------|
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 06 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 6 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | | | | | | |
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| 10 | | | | | | | |

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|---|--------------------------|----------|
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 06 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 6 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 02 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
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| 10 | | | | | | | |

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|---|--------------------------|----------|
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
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| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 06 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 6 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 02 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 7 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | | | | | | |
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| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
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| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 06 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 6 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 02 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 7 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
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| | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 06 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 6 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 02 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 7 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 8 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | |

| | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 06 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 6 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 02 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 7 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 8 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 0C | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 9 | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | |

| | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 06 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 6 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 02 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 7 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 8 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 0C | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 9 | PUSH AX (50) | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | |

| | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 06 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 6 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 02 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 7 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 8 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 0C | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 9 | PUSH AX (50) | 01 0D | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FC | 00 00 01 02 00 00 |
| 10 | | | | | | | |

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|---|--------------------------|----------|
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 06 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 6 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 02 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 7 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 8 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 0C | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 9 | PUSH AX (50) | 01 0D | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FC | 00 00 01 02 00 00 |
| 10 | PUSH BX (53) | | | | | | |

| | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |

| | Instruction ASM | IP | AX | BX | Flag Z | SP | STACK FFFF, FFFE, FFFD, FFFC, FFFB, FFFA |
|----|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---|
| 0 | Etat Initial | 01 00 | 00 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h (B8 00 01) | 01 03 | 01 00 | 00 00 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h (BB 04 03) | 01 06 | 01 00 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 3 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 06 | 01 01 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 6 | ADD AL, 1 (04 01) | 01 08 | 01 02 | 03 04 | 0 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 7 | CMP AL, 2 (3C 02) | 01 0A | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 8 | JNE Boucle (75 FA) | 01 0C | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FE | 00 00 00 00 00 00 |
| 9 | PUSH AX (50) | 01 0D | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FC | 00 00 01 02 00 00 |
| 10 | PUSH BX (53) | 01 0E | 01 02 | 03 04 | 1 | FF FA | 00 00 01 02 03 04 |

| | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------|
| 1 | MOV AX, 0100h | B8 00 01 |
| 2 | MOV BX, 0304h | BB 04 03 |
| 3 | Boucle: ADD AL, 1 | 04 01 |
| 4 | CMP AL, 2 | 3C 02 |
| 5 | JNE Boucle | 75 FA |
| 6 | PUSH AX | 50 |
| 7 | PUSH BX | 53 |